

Ricardo de Córdoba Herralde

Person-machine Dialogue Systems

2nd semester



Universidad Politécnica de Madrid

Departamento de
**Ingeniería
Electrónica**

Máster Oficial en Ingeniería
de Sistemas Electrónicos

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Person-machine Dialogue Systems

Number of credits: 3 theory + 1 practical

Semester: 2

Type: optional

Objectives

This course is devoted to the study of the various modules involved in an interaction system or of human-machine dialog. Starting with an overview on dialogue systems and their problems, to go on to address the key modules that make it up, describing its operation, the research alternatives adopted to achieve optimal system performance and the problems of each.

Each of the modules will be started from a basic level and go up to describing the most advanced algorithms and techniques with which we will get the most robust and reliable systems.

The course is based on lectures to acquire the desired skills, but it also includes a set of application case studies, specially selected, to be solved in common and that allow the application skills to be acquired.

This will enhance the interaction with the students so they can apply the acquired knowledge in a final project of the subject.

Program

The course will be cover the following topics:

1. Dialogue system architecture
2. Fundamentals of production and Speech perception

3. Synthesis and generation of response
4. Speech recognition: parameterization and quantification
5. Speech recognition: hidden Markov models
6. Continuous speech recognition
7. Adaptation
8. Language models
9. Speaker identification and language identification
10. Speech understanding and translation
11. Synthesis and recognition of emotions and multimodal interaction
12. HTS synthesis
13. Design methodologies and user modeling
14. Evaluation of dialogue systems

Teachers

Coordinator: Ricardo de Córdoba Herralde

Teachers: Rubén San Segundo Hernández, Roberto Barra Chicote

Teaching Methodology

The subject will be taught by:

- Lectures
- We carried out a project related to any of the modules described in the course

Evaluation

Students complete the course with a final project of individual character to be presented publicly in English as part of activities to acquire transversal competences of documentation, communication and publication.

The report must be presented in the typical format for IEEE conference papers (http://www.ieee.org/conferences_events/conferences/publishing/templates.html) with aim of encouraging the student, not only through the reading and interpretation of scientific and technical documents, but also its correct wording.

The final project must be eminently practical, and in it should be applied some of the techniques described in the course, preferably, a problem that may be related to research or professional activity of the student.

The written report will be the 70% of the final grade. However, the teacher also will observe the ability of students to communicate effectively and concisely the technical information, knowledge, justifications, etc. and to answer the questions he may pose them. The oral presentation will be the 30% of the grade.

Comunicación con el profesorado

- Ricardo de Córdoba Herralde, despacho B-108, cordoba@die.upm.es, ext 4209
- Rubén San Segundo Hernández, despacho B-109, lapiz@die.upm.es, ext. 4228
- Roberto Barra Chicote, despacho B-112, barra@die.upm.es, ext 4254

Bibliografía

All material is made accessible through the Web page of the course well in advance of the delivery of the corresponding lectures. In this way, students have at all times appropriate material for easy tracking of classes.

We recommend the following general bibliography:

☐ Hidden Markov Models for Speech Recognition. X.D.Huang, J. Ariki, M. A. Jack. Edinburgh University Press, 1990.

☐ Spoken Language Processing, Huang, X., Acero, A., Hon, HW Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 2001.

For parameterization:

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☐ Subphonetic Modeling with Markov States - senone. Hwang, M.Y., X.D. Huang. IEEE ICASSP 1992, pp.. 33-36.

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☐ Improved acoustic modeling for speaker independent large vocabulary CSR. Lee, C.H., E. Giachin, L.R. Rabiner, R. Pieraccini, A. E. Rosenberg. IEEE ICASSP 1991, pp. 161-164.

☐ Phonetic Context-Dependent HMMs for Speaker-Independent Continuous Speech Recognition. Lee, K.F. IEEE Trans. on ASSP 1990, Vol 38, n1 4, pp.. 599-609.

☐ Large vocabulary CSR using HTK. Woodland, P.C., J.J. Odell, V. Valtchev, SJ Young. IEEE ICASSP 1994, pp.. 1125-1128.

☐ The use of state tying in continuous speech recognition. Young, S.J., P.C. Woodland. Eurospeech 1993, pp. From 2203 to 2206.

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☐ State Clustering Improvements for Continuous HMMs in a Spanish Large Vo-cabulary Recognition System. Córdoba, R., J. Macias-Guarasa, J. Ferreiros, JM Montero, J.M. Pardo. ICSLP 2002, p. 677-680.

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☐ Cluster Adaptive Training of Hidden Markov Models. Wales, MJF, IEEE Transactions on Speech and Audio Processing, Vol 8, No. 4, July 2000.

☐ The Generation and Use of Regression Class Trees for MLLR Adaptation. Ga-les, MJF, University of Cambridge, August 1996

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☐ Adaptive methods for speech and speaker recognition. Junqua, J.C., Kuhn, R. Tutorial of the International Conference on Spoken Language Processing (ICSLP), 2002.

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☐ Speaker Adaptation: Techniques and Challenges. Woodland, P. C. Proc. IEEE Workshop on Automatic Speech Recognition and Understanding, p. 85-90, 1999.

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☐ Speaker-specific mapping for text-independent speaker recognition. H. Misra, S. Ikbal, B. Yegnanarayana. Speech Communication 39 (2003) p. 301-310.

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For language recognition:

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For Speech Recognition connected:

☐ The Application of Dynamic Programming to Connected Speech Recognition

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☐ Progress in Dynamic Programming Search for LVCSR. Ney, Hermann and Ortmanns, Stefan. Proceedings of the IEEE, vol. 88, No. 8, August 2000

☐ Dynamic Programming Search for Continuous Speech Recognition. Ney, Hermann and Ortmanns, Stefan. IEEE Signal Processing Magazine, vol 16, n ° 5. September 1999

☐ The Use of a One-Stage Dynamic Programming for Connected Word Recognition Algorithm. Ney, Hermann. IEEE Transactions on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing, Vol ASSP-32, No. 2. April 1984

☐ An algorithm for Connected Word Recognition. Bridle, John S., Brown, Michael D. and Chamberlain, Richard M. Something IEEE. 1982

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☐ Two-Level DP-Matching - A Dynamic Programming-Based Pattern Matching Algorithm for Connected Word Recognition. Sakoe, Hiroaki. IEEE Transactions on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing, Vol ASSP-27, No. 6. December 1979

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☐ Bellman, R. Dynamic Programming and Modern Control Theory. Academic Press, 1965

To Architectures for recognition:

☐ architectures and methods in speech recognition systems for large vo-cabulary. Javier Macias Guarasa. Doctoral Thesis. ETSIT-UPM. 2001

☐ Spoken Language Processing. Xuedong Huang, Alex Acero and Hsiao-Wuen Hon Prentice Hall PTR. 2001

For Models Language:

☐ Speech and Language Processing. D. Jurafsky and J. H. Martin. Prentice Hall, 2000

☐ Foundations of Statistical NLP. C. Manning and H. Schütze). MIT Press. 1999

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☐ Improved Backing off for n-gram Language Modeling. R Kneser and H Ney. ICASSP 1995

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☐ Two Decades of Statistical Language Modeling: Where Do We Go From Here? R. Rosenfeld, Proceedings of the IEEE, Vol 88, no. 8, 2000.

For dialogue management:

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☐ Pellom, B., Ward, W., Sameer Pradhan, 2000. The CU Communicator: An Architecture for Dialogue Systems. *Proc. ICSLP, Beijing, China*. Vol II. pp723-726. 2000.

☐ Rudnicky, A., Bennett, C., Black, AW, Chotomongcol, A., Lenzo, K., Oh, A., 2000. Task and domain specific modeling in the Carnegie Mellon System Communicator. *Proc. ICSLP, Beijing, China*, in September. Vol II pp 130-133, 2000.

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☐ Zue, V., 1997a. Conversational interfaces: advances and challenges. *Proc. Eurospeech, Rhodes, Greece*. kn-kn-9-18. 1997.

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EAGLES ☐ 96. Expert Advisory Group on Language Engineering Standards. <http://www.spectrum.uni-bielefeld/EAGLES/>.

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MATERIAL RESOURCES AVAILABLE

The course itself does not currently have a dedicated laboratory equipped with work places in which to implement the techniques introduced. But it does provide trainees with suitable information on possible SW resources that may be available online (open-source software

licensed under GNU-GPL). Some examples of tools related to the techniques described in the subject might be:

- Praat (<http://www.praat.org>) tool developed by Paul Boersma and David Weenink of the University of Amsterdam, which allows the extraction of acoustic features.
- HTK (<http://htk.eng.cam.ac.uk/>) is a toolkit for estimating and using hidden Markov models.

